INDEX OF GAUGING STATIONS

Name	Station No.
Baxter Creek near Fraserville	..Periodic
Beaver Creek near Marmora	..02HK006
Black Creek near Hulbert	..Periodic
Black Rapids Creek near Merivale	..Periodic
Black River near Ashville	..02HL003
Bloomfield Creek at Broomfield	..02HE001
Bonnechere River near Castleford	..02KC009
Bow Creek at Hwy. 28	..Periodic
Brennans Creek at Killaloe Station	..Periodic
Buells Creek at Brockville	..Periodic
Burnt River near Burnt River	..02HF003
Butler Creek at Brighton	..Periodic
Camp River near Kinburn	..02KF011
Castor River at Russell	..02LB006
Clare River near Bolger	..02ML102
Clyde River at Gordon Rapids	..02KF013
Clyde River near Lanark	..02KF010
Cobourg Brook at Cobourg	..Periodic
Colborne Creek at Lakeport	..Periodic
Cold Creek at Frankford	..Periodic
Collins Creek near Kingston	..02HK005
Consecon Creek at Allisonville	..02HE002
Constan Creek at Dacre	..Periodic
Crowe River at Marmora	..02HK003
Crowe River near Glen Alda	..02HK005
Deer River at Dee Bank	..02EB105
Deer Creek at Flaubert Lake	..Periodic
Demorestville Creek at Demorestville	..02HE003
Depot Creek at Belleville	..02HK002
East Castor River near Marvelville	..Periodic
East River near Huntsville	..02EB013
Eels Creek below Apsley	..02HH001
Fall River at Fallbrook	..Periodic
Gage Creek at Port Hope	..Periodic
Gananaska River near Dale	..02HD002
Gananaska River near Osaca	..02HD004
Gull River at Norland	..02HF002
Hawkrock River at Greenhurst	..02EB134
Hoople Creek near Inglewood	..Periodic
Indian River near Blakeney	..02KF012
Indian River near Pembroke	..02KC014
Indian River at Hwy. 7	..Periodic
Jack Creek near Stonyridge	..Periodic
Jackson Creek at Peterborough	..02HJ001
Jock River near Richmond	..02LA007
Joes River near Joyceville	..Periodic
Kemptville Creek near Kemptville	..02LA006
Kings Creek near Dwyer Hill	..Periodic
LaRue Creek near Lansdowne	..Periodic
Little Cataraqui Creek near Kingston	..Periodic
Lyn River near Lyn	..02VB006
Lyndhurst Creek at Lyndhurst	..02NA001
Madawaska River at Palmer Rapids	..02KD004
Madawaska River at Stewartville	..02KD005
Madoc Creek at Madoc	..Periodic
Magnetawan River at Maple Island	..02EA008
Magnetawan River near Burk's Falls	..02EA006
Mayhew Creek near Trenton	..Periodic
Middle Castor River near Metcalfe	..Periodic
Mill Creek at L'Original	..Periodic

Name	Station No.
Millhaven Creek near Millhaven	..02HM006
Mississagua River below Mississagua Lake	..02HH002
Mississippi River at Galetta	..Periodic
Mississippi River at Appleton	..02KY006
Moira River at Twiss	..02HL101
Moira River near Deloro	..02HL005
Mora River near Foxboro	..02HL001
Moon River at Hwy. 103	..02EB011
Muskoka River at Hwy. 103	..02EB012
Muskoka River below Bala	..02EB006
Muskrat River near Pembroke	..02KC015
Napanee River near Napanee	..02HM001
Napanee River at Camden East	..02HM007
Nogies Creek near Bobcaygeon	..Periodic
North Branch Muskoka River at Port Sydney	..02EB004
North Castor River near Metcalfe	..Periodic
North Magnetawan River above Pickerel Lake	..02EA010
North Magnetawan River near Burk's Falls	..02EA005
North West Gananaska River near Osaca	..02HD004
Otonabee River at Lakefield	..02HJ002
Ottawa River at Chats Falls	..02KF009
Ottawa River at Des Joachims	..02KA002
Ouse River near Wetmore	..02HJ003
Ouse River at Norwood	..Periodic
Parks Creek near Lanark	..02HL103
Payne River near Berwick	..Periodic
Percy Creek at Meyersburg	..Periodic
Petawawa River near Petawawa	..02KB001
Pilots Creek at Havelock	..Periodic
Raisin River near Williamstown	..02MC001
Reardon Creek near Stirling	..Periodic
Rideau River above Smith Falls	..02LA005
Rideau River at Ottawa	..02LA002
Rideau River at Ottawa	..02LA004
Rivers Deloite near Alexandria	..Periodic
Rivers au Baudet near Dalhousie Valley	..Periodic
Rosseau River at Hwy. 532	..02EB103
Salem Creek near Colborne	..Periodic
Salmon River near Shannonville	..02HM003
Scotch River near St. Isadore de Prescott	..02LB012
Scotch River near St. Rose de Prescott	..Periodic
Shadow River near Rosseau	..Periodic
Shawanaga River at Hwy. 69	..02EA012
Shelter Valley Brook near Grafton	..02HD010
Skootamatta River near Actinolite	..02HL004
Smithfield Creek near Brighton	..Periodic
Snelgrove Brook near Lakefield	..Periodic
South Branch Muskoka River at Baysville	..02EB008
South Castor River near Kenmore	..Periodic
South Nation River at Chesterville	..02LB009
South Nation River at Spencerville	..02LB007
South Nation River near Plantagenet Springs	..02LB005
South Nation River Tributary at Inkerman	..Periodic
Squaw River at Hwy. 36	..02KD005
Stony Creek at North Brook	..Periodic
Trent River at Glen Ross	..02HH004
Trent River at Healey Falls	..02HH002
Walba Creek near Arnprior	..Periodic
Weir Creek at Hwy. 532	..Periodic
York River near Bancroft	..02ND002

DESCRIPTIVE NOTES

Introduction

A knowledge of the magnitude and frequency of recurrence of low flows in streams and rivers is vital in the planning, management and protection of water resources. Low-flow information is needed for assessing water availability, allocating water takings and designing water-supply and waste-assimilation projects; thus it is used by government agencies, industries, municipalities and consulting engineers.

The purpose of this map is to describe the low-flow characteristics of streams and rivers in southeastern Ontario.

Analysis

Analyses have been made using data for the summer-fall period, June 1 to November 30. Low flows in this season are generally more critical than those of the winter due to greater recreational use of lakes and streams and increased productivity of aquatic biota. Low flows of the summer-fall season result from meteorological conditions that are different from those of the winter period and are regarded as a distinct statistical population requiring separate consideration.

For some stations with long records in basins subject to urbanization and flow regulation, the full period of record has not been analyzed. A period of record has been selected to exclude major regulation changes such as the start of operation of a reservoir or a recent period of record has been used to reflect the effects of urbanization. No attempt has been made to compensate for the effects of any regulation included in the period selected or to adjust all analyses to a common period.

In the preparation of this map, two main categories of stations have been recognized: stations with daily records published by Water Survey of Canada1 and stations with having daily records at which periodic flow measurements have been made by the Ontario Ministry of the Environment2. The stations with daily records have been sub-divided as follows:

1. *Stations with ten or more years of record*
2. *Stations with five to nine years of record*
3. *Stations with less than five years of record.*

Two standard analyses were used to obtain the data presented; low-flow frequency analysis and flow-duration analysis. Use of a low-flow frequency or flow-duration curve for design purposes makes the implicit assumption that basin conditions, during the life of the structure for which the design flow is required, are essentially the same as those prevailing during the period of record used for analysis. It is also assumed that the record used is a representative sample of the streamflows at the site; this is most likely to be valid if a long record is utilized.

Low-Flow Frequency Analysis

A low-flow frequency curve is a graph of seasonal (or annual) minimum streamflow versus average probability (expressed as recurrence interval (n years). The analysis is impractical with short records and has been made only for stations with ten or more years of data. It was made with the aid of a digital computer using 7-day mean flows. From the frequency curves obtained by plotting the results on extremal probability paper, commonly used design values were taken (7-day Q_2, 7-day Q_{10} and 7-day Q_{20} with extrapolation of the curves as required). The median value of the seasonal minimum 7-day flows was used as an estimate of the 7-day Q_2 for stations with five to nine years of record.

Flow-Duration Analysis

A flow-duration curve is a cumulative frequency curve which shows the percentage of time specified streamflows are equalled or exceeded during a given period of record. The curve shows the flow characteristics of the stream throughout its range of discharge without regard to the sequence of streamflow events. A continuous streamflow record of at least one season is necessary to make the analysis but the results are more representative of average conditions if a long record is used.

Explanation of Terms

Low-flow — The minimum stream discharge that occurs within a given time period.

Minimum 7-day flow — The lowest mean discharge for 7 consecutive days during a given period.

7-day Q_2 — The 7-day low flow that occurs, on the average, once in 2 years or has a 50 per cent chance of occurring in any given year.

7-day Q_{10} — The 7-day low flow that occurs, on the average, once in 10 years or has a 10 per cent chance of occurring in any given year.

7-day Q_{20} — The 7-day low flow that occurs, on the average, once in 20 years or has a 5 per cent chance of occurring in any given year.

95% duration — The daily flow that was equalled or exceeded 95% of the time during the period of record analyzed.

98% duration — The daily flow that was equalled or exceeded 98% of the time during the period of record analyzed.

99% duration — The daily flow that was equalled or exceeded 99% of the time during the period of record analyzed.

Mean Annual Discharge — The arithmetic mean of all the individual annual mean discharges in the period of record analyzed.

Minimum Daily Discharge — The lowest recorded value of all the individual daily mean discharges in the period of record analyzed.

Natural Flow — The stream is free from major withdrawals and releases and the operation of large reservoirs; however, it may be subject to the effects of changing land-use practices, the operation of small recreational ponds and minor withdrawals and releases.

Regulated Flow — The stream is subject to major diversions or withdrawals, effluent discharges, reservoir operation or other measures likely to alter significantly the values or distribution of mean daily flows.

References

1) Surface Water Data—Ontario, Department of the Environment, Water Survey of Canada, (Published annually).

2) Selected Streamflow Data for Ontario, Ontario Ministry of the Environment, (Published annually).

EXPLANATION

▲ Continuous record gauging station

■ Periodic measurement gauging station

Note: Flows in cubic feet per second

More Than Ten Years Data

Station number	02KA003	22,200	Drainage area in sq. mi.
Mean annual	34,400	R 51.73	Period analyzed
7-day Q_2	16,000	11,500	95% duration
7-day Q_{10}	10,700	9,900	98% duration
7-day Q_{20}	8,200	8,500	99% duration

R *Regulated* N *Non-regulated*

Five to Nine Years Data

Station number	02KC013	183	Drainage area in sq. mi.
Mean annual	240	69-74	Period analyzed
7-day Q_2	18.7	N	R regulated or N non-regulated
Minimum 7 day	11.5	16.5	Minimum daily

Less Than Five Years Data

Station number	02KF011	101	Drainage area in sq. mi.
Mean annual	127	73-74	Period analyzed
R regulated or N non-regulated	N	0.9	Minimum daily

Periodic Measurements

70-74	Minimum observed
N	R regulated or N non-regulated
6.2	Period of observation

Compiled by J. D. Eddie

Cartography by H. De Souza

Ontario

MINISTRY OF THE ENVIRONMENT

Water Resources Branch

Hydrology & Monitoring Section

MAP 3005-3

LOW-FLOW CHARACTERISTICS OF STREAMS IN SOUTHEASTERN ONTARIO

(including Haliburton, Muskoka and Parry Sound areas)

Scale 1:500,000

10 0 10 20 30 Miles

10 0 10 20 30 Kilometres

Note: For data on all streams in this area see MAP 3005-1, LOW-FLOW CHARACTERISTICS OF STREAMS IN THE TORONTO-CENTRED REGION

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Transverse Mercator Projection

MOE WATER RES PAP 3005-3 A1A3